

## St Marys Curriculum Overview

			History Progression			Geography Progression			
	Knowledge and understanding of events, people and changes in the past	Historical enquiry	Chronological understanding	Historical interpretation	Organisation and Communication	Locational Knowledge	Place Knowledge	Human and Physical Geography	Geographical skills and field work
Changes Special me and my school	Recall some facts about people/events before living memory. Say why people may have acted the way they did.	Identify different ways in which the past is represented	Understand the difference between things that happened in the past and the present. Describe things that happened to themselves and other people in the past.	Look at books, videos, photographs, pictures and artefacts to find out about the past.	Sort events or objects into groups (i.e. then and now.) Use timelines to order events or objects. Tell stories about the past.				Use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school and its grounds.
Changes within living memory			Order a set of events or objects. Use a timeline to place important events. Use words and phrases such as: now, yesterday, last week, when I was younger, a long time ago, a very long time ago, before I was born. When my parents/c arers were young.		Talk, write and draw about things from the past				
Penzance and our local area	Recall some facts about people/events before living memory.						Understand the difference between human and physical geography.	Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to: key physical features, including:, forest, hill, mountain, soil, valley, vegetation,. key human	Follow directions; up/down, left/right, behind/in front of Use relative vocab; bigger/smaller, like/unlike

							features, including: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office	Use own symbols on imaginary maps Draw picture maps of imaginary places and from stories. Talk about own maps. Comments and asks questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world.
Toys		Identify different ways in which the past is represented. Explore events, look at pictures and ask questions i.e, "Which things are old and which are new?" or "What were people doing?" Look at objects from the past and ask questions i.e, "What were they used for?" and try to answer.	Order a set of objects. Use a timeline to place important events. Use words and phrases such as: now, yesterday, last week, when I was younger, a long time ago, a very long time ago, before I was born. When my parents/c arers were young.	Look at books, videos, photographs, pictures and artefacts to find out about the past.	Sort events or objects into groups (i.e. then and now.) Use timelines to order events or objects. Tell stories about the past. Talk, write and draw about things from the past			
People who help us	Recall some facts about people/events	Explore events, look at pictures and ask questions i.e,	Use a timeline to place important events	Look at books, videos, photographs, pictures and	Sort events or objects into			

Florence	before living memory.	"Which things are old and which are new?" or "What		artefacts to find out about the past.	groups (i.e. then and now.)			
Nightingale	Say why people may have acted the way they did.	were people doing?"			Use timelines to order events or objects.			
Significant								
individuals					Tell stories about the past.			
					Talk, write and draw about things from the past			
Transport	Recall some facts about people/events before living memory. Say why people may have acted the way they did.		Understand the difference between things that happened in the past and the present. Order a set of events. Use a timeline to place important events. Use words and phrases such as: now, yesterday, last week, when I was younger, a long time ago, a very long time ago, before I was born. When my parents/c arers were young.	Look at books, videos, photographs, pictures and artefacts to find out about the past.	Sort events or objects into groups (i.e. then and now.) Use timelines to order events or objects. Tell stories about the past. Talk, write and draw about things from the past	Name and locate the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom.	Identify seasonal and daily weather patterns in the United Kingdom.	Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom and its countries.
Holidays			arers were young.			Name and locate the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom.	Identify the location of hot and cold areas of the world. Identify seasonal and daily weather patterns in the United	Talk about the features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one another. Provide stories
							patterns in the	

							Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to: key physical features, including:, forest, hill, mountain, soil, valley, vegetation,. key human features, including: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office	different environments Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom and its countries.
Cornwall Significant historical	Use information to describe the past. Describe the differences between then and now.	Ask questions about the past. Use a wide range of information to answer questions.	Understand how to put people, events and objects in order of when they happened, using a scale the teacher has given me.	Look at and use books and pictures, stories, eye witness accounts, pictures, photographs, artefacts, historic	Describe objects, people or events in history. Use timelines to order events or		Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to: key physical	Follow directions; North, East, South, West.
<i>events/people in own locality</i>	Look at evidence to give and explain reasons why people in the past may have acted in the way they did. Recount the main events from a significant event in history		Use a timeline to place important events.	buildings, museums, galleries, historical sites and the internet to find out about the past.	objects or place significant people. Communicate ideas about people, objects or events from the past in speaking, writing, drawing, role-play, storytelling and using ICT.		features, including: beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather key bumon	Use class agreed symbols on simple map. Use this information and their own observations to ask and respond to questions about places.
							human features, including: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office,	

							port, harbour and shop	
Great Fire of London/ Gunpowder plot <i>Events</i> <i>beyond living</i> <i>memory</i>	Use information to describe the past. Describe the differences between then and now. Look at evidence to give and explain reasons why people in the past may have acted in the way they did. Recount the main events from a significant event in	Identify different ways in which the past is represented. Ask questions about the past. Use a wide range of information to answer questions.	Understand and use the words past and present when telling others about an event. Recount changes in my own life over time. Understand how to put people, events and objects in order of when they happened, using a scale the teacher has given me. Use a timeline to place important events.	Look at and use books and pictures, stories, eye witness accounts, pictures, photographs, artefacts, historic buildings, museums, galleries, historical sites and the internet to find out about the past.	Describe objects, people or events in history. Use timelines to order events or objects or place significant people. Communicate ideas about people, objects or events from the past in speaking, writing, drawing, role-play, storytelling and			
Great Britain	history				using ICT.	Name and locate the surrounding seas of the United Kingdom. Name, locate and identify characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom.	Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to: key physical features, including: beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather key human features, including: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office,	Follow directions; North, East, South, West. Spatial matching; match the same area eg. continent on a larger map. Use class agreed symbols on simple map. Use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features; and use and

								port, harbour and shop	construct basic symbols in a key.
									Use a plan and infant atlas to help create simple maps. Select information from resources provided. Use this information and their own observations to ask and respond to questions
									about places. Use simple compass directions (North, South, East and West) and locational and directional language [for example, near and far; left and right], to describe the location of features and routes on a map.
Voyage of the Mystery	Use information to describe the past.	Identify different ways in which the past is represented.	Understand and use the words past and present	Look at and use books and pictures, stories, eye witness	Describe objects, people or events in history.	Name and locate the world's seven	Understand and study the difference		Use simple fieldwork and observational

	Describe the		when telling others	accounts, pictures,		continents and five	between		skills to study the
	differences between	Ask questions about	about an event.	photographs,	Use timelines to	oceans	human and		geography of
	then and now.	the past.		artefacts, historic	order events or	occurs	physical		their town and
Significant			Recount changes in my	buildings, museums,	objects or place				
historical	Look at evidence to	Use a wide range of	own life over time.	galleries, historical	significant people.		geography with		the surrounding
	give and explain	information to		sites and the internet			a study of a		area.
events in own	reasons why people	answer questions.	Understand how to put	to find out about the	Communicate		contrasting		
locality	in the past may have		people, events and	past.	ideas about		location		Use a plan and
	acted in the way		objects in order of when		people, objects or		Cornwall and		infant atlas to
	they did.		they happened, using a		events from the		Australia.		help create
			scale the teacher has		past in speaking,				simple maps.
	Recount the main		given me.		writing, drawing,				
	events from a				role-play,				
	significant event in		Use a timeline to place		storytelling and				
	history		important events.		using ICT.				
Inventors	Use information to	Identify different	Understand and use the	Look at and use	Describe objects,				
	describe the past.	ways in which the	words past and present	books and pictures,	people or events				
Circuit Connet		past is represented.	when telling others	stories, eye witness	in history.				
Significant	Describe the		about an event.	accounts, pictures,					
individuals	differences between	Ask questions about		photographs,	Use timelines to				
	then and now.	the past.	Recount changes in my	artefacts, historic	order events or				
			own life over time.	buildings, museums,	objects or place				
	Look at evidence to give and explain	Use a wide range of information to	Understand how to put	galleries, historical sites and the internet	significant people.				
	reasons why people		Understand how to put people, events and	to find out about the	Communicate				
	in the past may have	answer questions.	objects in order of when	past.	ideas about				
	acted in the way		they happened, using a	past.	people, objects or				
	they did.		scale the teacher has		events from the				
	they thu.		given me.		past in speaking,				
	Recount the main		given me.		writing, drawing,				
	events from a		Use a timeline to place		role-play,				
	significant event in		important events.		storytelling and				
	history				using ICT.				
Explorers	Use information to	Identify different	Understand and use the	Look at and use	Describe objects,	Name and locate the		Understand	Select
Lyporers	describe the past.	ways in which the	words past and present	books and pictures,	people or events	world's seven		why countries	information from
		past is represented.	when telling others	stories, eye witness	in history.	continents and five		are hot and cold	resources
	Describe the		about an event.	accounts, pictures,	,				
Significant	differences between	Ask questions about		photographs,	Use timelines to	oceans		in the world in	provided.
	then and now.	the past.	Recount changes in my	artefacts, historic	order events or			relation to the	
individuals			own life over time.	buildings, museums,	objects or place			Equator and the	Make
	Look at evidence to	Use a wide range of		galleries, historical	significant people.			North and	representation of
	give and explain	information to	Understand how to put	sites and the internet				South Poles	a real or
	reasons why people	answer questions.	people, events and	to find out about the	Communicate				imaginary place.
	in the past may have		objects in order of when	past.	ideas about				
	acted in the way		they happened, using a		people, objects or				
	they did.				events from the				

	Recount the main events from a significant event in history		scale the teacher has given me. Use a timeline to place important events.		past in speaking, writing, drawing, role-play, storytelling and using ICT.			Use this information and their own observations to ask and respond to questions about places. Use simple compass directions (North, South, East and West) and locational and directional language [for example, near and far; left and right], to describe the location of features and routes on a map. Spatial matching; match the same area eg. continent on a larger map.
Ancient Egyptians Study of Early Ancient Civilisations	Use evidence to describe the culture and leisure activities from the past. Use evidence to describe the clothes, way of life and actions of people in the past.	Use documents, printed sources (e.g. archive materials) the Internet, databases, pictures, photographs, music, artefacts, historic buildings, visits to museums and galleries and visits to sites as evidence about the past.	Understand that a timeline can be divided into BC (Before Christ) and AD (Anno Domini) Use a timeline to place historical events in chronological order. Describe dates of and order significant events from the period studied.	Explore the idea that there are different accounts of history.	Communicate ideas about the past using different genres of writing, drawing, diagrams, data- handling, drama role-play, storytelling and using ICT.	On a world map, Identify and locate highest mountains/volcanoes , longest rivers and largest deserts in the world.	Describe and understand key aspects of: Physical geography including rivers and mountains.	

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	Use evidence to describe buildings	Ask questions and						
	and their uses of	find answers about						
	people from the past	the past.						
Extra re-		uie past.			On a world map,		Describe and	Use a variety of
Extreme					Identify and locate		understand key	maps of different
Earth								
					highest		aspects of:	scale to locate
					mountains/volcanoes			places.
					, longest rivers and		Physical	
					largest deserts in the		geography	Use maps,
					world.		including rivers	atlases, globes
							and mountains.	and
					On a world map,		Brief	digital/computer
					locate areas of		introduction to	mapping (Google
					similar		Volcanoes and	Earth) to locate
					environmental		earthquakes	countries and
					regions, either		looking at plate	describe features
					desert, rainforest or		tectonics and	studied.
					temperate regions.		the ring of fire.	studieu
					temperate regions.		linking to	
					Identify the position		Science: rock	Use skills and
								sources of
					and significance of		types.	evidence to
					Equator, N. and S.			respond to a
					Hemisphere, Tropics			range of
					of Cancer and			geographical
					Capricorn, Artic and			questions.
					Antarctic circle.			
								Offer reasons for
								some of their
								observations and
								judgements
								about places.
								Offer
								explanations for
								the location for
								some human and
								physical features
								in different
								localities

Stone age to bronze age	Use evidence to describe the clothes, way of life and	Use documents, printed sources (e.g. archive materials)	Understand that a timeline can be divided into BC (Before Christ)	Explore the idea that there are different accounts of history.	Communicate ideas about the past using	On a UK map, locate and name the main	Understand geographical	Human Geography	Use pairs of coordinates and
Changes in	actions of people in the past. Use evidence to	the Internet, databases, pictures, photographs, music,	and AD (Anno Domini) Use a timeline to place	accounts of history.	different genres of writing, drawing, diagrams, data-	counties in and around Cornwall.	similarities and differences through	including: -Types of settlements in	four compass points.
Britain from Stone age to iron age	describe buildings and their uses of people from the past	artefacts, historic buildings, visits to museums and galleries and visits to sites as evidence about the past. Ask questions and find answers about the past.	historical events in chronological order. Describe dates of and order significant events from the period studied.		handling, drama role-play, storytelling and using ICT.		studying the human and physical geography of a region of the UK (Cornwall)	Early Britain linked to History.	Spatial matching, boundary matching; eg. country boundary on a different scale map. Introduce need for a key and standard symbols.
									Make a map of a short route with features in the correct order.
									Learn the eight points of a compass, 2 figure grid reference (maths co- ordinates), some basic symbols and key (including the use of a simplified
									Ordnance Survey maps) to build their knowledge of the United

									Kingdom and the wider world Begin to use fieldwork to observe and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and graphs, and digital technologies Use skills and sources of evidence to respond to a range of geographical questions.
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Romans The Roman Empire and its impact on Britain	Use evidence to describe what was important to people from the past. Use evidence to show how the lives of rich and poor people from the past differed. Describe similarities and differences	Use documents, printed sources (e.g. archive materials) the Internet, databases, pictures, photographs, music, artefacts, historic buildings, visits to museums or galleries and visits to sites to collect evidence about the past.	Understand that a timeline can be divided into BC (Before Christ) and AD (Anno Domini) Order significant events and dates on a timeline. Describe the main changes in a period in history.	Look at different versions of the same event in history and identify differences. Know that people in the past represent events or ideas in a way that persuades others.	Communicate ideas about from the past using different genres of writing, drawing, diagrams, data- handling, drama role-play, storytelling and using ICT.	On a world map, Name and locate the main countries in Europe including France, Germany, Spain and Italy including the Location of Russia. Identify their main environmental regions, key physical and human		Human geography including: -trade links in the Pre-roman and Roman era. -Types of settlements in Ancient and modern Britain:	Use a variety of maps of different scale to locate places. Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping (Google Earth) to locate

	between people, events and artefacts studied. Describe how some of the things I have studied from the past affect/influence life today.	Ask questions and find answers about the past.			characteristics and locate major cities.	villages, towns, cities.	countries and describe features studied
Chocolate A non- European society that contrasts with British History	Use evidence to describe what was important to people from the past. Describe how some of the things I have studied from the past affect/influence life today.	Ask questions and find answers about the past.	Understand that a timeline can be divided into BC (Before Christ) and AD (Anno Domini) Order significant events and dates on a timeline. Describe the main changes in a period in history.	Communicate ideas about from the past using different genres of writing, drawing, diagrams, data- handling, drama role-play, storytelling and using ICT.	On a world map, Name and locate the main countries in Europe including France, Germany, Spain and Italy including the Location of Russia. Identify their main environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics and locate major cities.	Human geography including: -Fair/unfair distribution of resources (Fairtrade).	Use a variety of maps of different scale to locate places. Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied Use skills and sources of evidence to respond to a range of geographical questions. Offer reasons for some of their observations and judgements about places.

						Offer explanations for the location for some human and physical features in different localities.
Cornish Coasts			On UK map, Locate and name the significant cities in England. On a world map, Name and locate the main countries in Europe including France, Germany, Spain and Italy including the Location of Russia. Identify their main environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics and locate major cities.	Understand geographical similarities and differences through studying the human and physical geography of a region in the United Kingdom and region in a European country. (UK and France)	Describe and understand key aspects of : Physical geography including coasts and the water cycle including transpiration.	Begin to use 4- figure grid reference to locate features on a map. Introduce need for a key and standard symbols. Make own maps of real places with increasing accuracy. Learn the eight points of a compass, four- figure grid references. Use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and graphs, and

						digital technologies Use skills and sources of evidence to respond to a range of geographical questions. Offer reasons for some of their observations and judgements about places. Offer explanations for the location for some human and physical features in different localities.
Rainforests			On a world map, Locate the main countries in North or South America. Identify their main environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics and locate major cities.	Compare a region in UK with a region in N. or S. America with significant differences and similarities. (UK and Brazil)	Describe and understand key aspects of: Physical geography climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts.	Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping mapping (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied

						Identify the position and significance of latitude/longitude and the Greenwich Meridian. Linking with science, time zones, night and day		Draw on their knowledge and understanding to suggest suitable geographical questions for study. Use a range of geographical skills and evidence to investigate places and themes.
Greeks Ancient Greeks	Choose reliable sources of information to find out about the past. Give own reasons why changes may have occurred, backed up by evidence. Describe similarities and differences between some artefacts studied Describe how historical events studied affect/influence life today. Make links between some of the features of past societies. (e.g. religion, houses, society, technology.	Use documents, printed sources (e.g. archive materials) the Internet, databases, pictures, photographs, music, artefacts, historic buildings, visits to museums and galleries and visits to sites to collect evidence about the past. Choose reliable sources of evidence to answer questions, realising that there is often not a single answer to historical questions. Investigate own lines of enquiry by posing questions to answer	Understand that a timeline can be divided into BC (Before Christ) and AD (Anno Domini) Order significant events, movements and dates on a timeline. Describe the main changes in a period in history.	Understand that some evidence from the past is propaganda, opinion or misinformation, and that this affects interpretations of history. Give reasons why there may be different accounts of history. Evaluate evidence to choose the most reliable forms.	Communicate ideas about from the past using different genres of writing, drawing, diagrams, data- handling, drama role-play, storytelling and using ICT. IPlan and present a self-directed project or research about the studied period.			Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping mapping (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied

Mining	Give own reasons	Use documents,	Describe the main		On a UK map, Name	Human	Use 4-figure grid
-	why changes may	printed sources (e.g.	changes in a period in		and locate the main	geography	reference to
	have occurred,	archive materials)	history.		cities of the UK and	including:	locate features
	backed up by	the Internet,			the human and	-Distribution of	on a map.
Local history	evidence.	databases, pictures,			physical	natural	
study		photographs, music, artefacts, historic			characteristics.	resources	Use eight
scady	Describe how	buildings, visits to				focussing on	compass points.
	historical events	museums and				energy (link	
	studied	galleries and visits				with mining	Draw a map usin
	affect/influence life	to sites to collect				past History )	symbols and a
	today.	evidence about the				- Linking with	key, awareness
		past.				History,	of OS symbols.
		Choose reliable				compare land	or os symbols.
		sources of evidence				use maps of UK	Draw a variety of
		to answer				from past with	thematic plans,
		questions, realising					
		that there is often				the present,	based on own
		not a single answer to historical				focusing on land	data.
		questions.				use.	
		questions.					Measure straigh
		Investigate own					line distance on a
		lines of enquiry by					plan.
		posing questions to					
		answer					Compare large-
							scale map and
							vertical photo,
							select maps for a
							purpose.
							Use the eight
							points of a
							compass, four-
							figure grid
							references,
							symbols and key
							(including the us
							of Ordnance
							Survey maps) to
							build their
							knowledge of the
							United Kingdom

								in the past and present. Confidently use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area with increasing accuracy using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and
								physical features in the local area with increasing accuracy using a range of methods,
								maps, plans and graphs, and digital technologies.
								Draw on their knowledge and understanding to suggest suitable geographical questions for study.
								Use a range of geographical skills and evidence to investigate places and themes.
	Choose reliable	Use documents,	Order significant events,	Evaluate evidence to	Communicate	1	Γ	
Victorians	sources of information to find out about the past.	printed sources (e.g. archive materials) the Internet,	on a timeline.	choose the most reliable forms.	ideas about from the past using different genres of			
		databases, pictures, photographs, music,		Know that people both in the past have	different genres of writing, drawing, diagrams, data-			

Study of aspect beyond 1066.	Give reasons why changes may have occurred, backed up by evidence. Describe similarities and differences between some people, events and artefacts studied. Describe how some of the things studied from the past affect/influence life today. Make links between some of the features of past societies. (e.g. religion, houses, society, technology.)	artefacts, historic buildings, visits to museums and galleries and visits to sites to collect evidence about the past. Choose reliable sources of evidence to answer questions, realising that there is often not a single answer to historical questions. Investigate own lines of enquiry by posing questions to answer.	Identify and compare changes within and across different periods. Understand how some historical events occurred concurrently in different locations i.e. Ancient Egypt and Prehistoric Britain.	a point of view and that this can affect interpretation. Give clear reasons why there may be different accounts of history, linking this to factual understanding of the past.	handling, drama role-play, storytelling and using ICT. Plan and present a self-directed project or research about the studied period.			
Saxons and Vikings Invaders and settlers	Choose reliable sources of information to find out about the past. Give reasons why changes may have occurred, backed up by evidence. Describe similarities and differences between some people, events and artefacts studied. Describe how some of the things studied from the past affect/influence life today. Make links between some of the features	Use documents, printed sources (e.g. archive materials) the Internet, databases, pictures, photographs, music, artefacts, historic buildings, visits to museums and galleries and visits to sites to collect evidence about the past. Choose reliable sources of evidence to answer questions, realising that there is often not a single answer to historical questions.	Order significant events, movements and dates on a timeline. Identify and compare changes within and across different periods.	Evaluate evidence to choose the most reliable forms. Know that people both in the past have a point of view and that this can affect interpretation. Give clear reasons why there may be different accounts of history, linking this to factual understanding of the past.	Communicate ideas about from the past using different genres of writing, drawing, diagrams, data- handling, drama role-play, storytelling and using ICT. Plan and present a self-directed project or research about the studied period.	On a UK map, Names and locate counties of the UK and the human and physical characteristics.	Human geography including: -trade between UK and Europe and ROW -Types of settlements in Viking, Saxon Britain linked to History.	

of past societies. (e.g. religion, hous society, technolog					
Where am I and where am I going?		Name and locate the key topographical features of the UK including coast, features of erosion, hills, mountains and rivers. Understand how these features have changed over time.On a world map, Locate the main countries in Africa, Asia and 	Compare a region in UK with a region in N. or S. America with significant differences and similarities. (UK and ?)	Describe and understand key aspects of : Physical geography including coasts, rivers and the water cycle including transpiration; mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes, climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts. (Revision)	Use 6-figure grid reference to locate features on OS map. Use OS standard symbols. Draw scale plans of increasing complexity. Follow route on small-scale OS map and describe features seen. Scale reading and drawing, comparison of map scale. Identify relevant geographical questions. Drawing on their knowledge and understanding they select and use appropriate skills and evidence to help them investigate places and themes.

		They reach plausible conclusions and present their findings both graphically and in writing.
		Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping (Google Earth) to locate countries and describe features studied
		Extend to 6 figure grid references with teaching of latitude and longitude in depth. Expand map skills to include non- UK countries.
		Confidently use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area accurately using a range of methods, including sketch

				maps, plans and
				graphs, and
				digital
				technologies